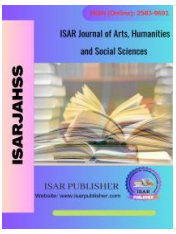
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Review Article

Impact of Human Development Index on Tribal Community in the Light of Educational Development Indicator

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Abstract: Presented small research study "Efforts are being made to complete the small research study keeping in mind the study of the impact of development of human development index on the tribal community in the field of education.

Four important indicators have been determined by the Government of India to measure the level of some development to advance the tribal community, on the basis of which today every effort is being made to advance every person. These development parameters are as follows, which are 1. Per Capita Income 2. Physical Quality of Life Indicator 3. Human Development Index 4. Quality of Life Indicator.

Today, keeping this basis in mind, the level of the country, every person belonging to every person, community and religion has to work keeping in mind these four standards of development. Most of the people residing in the tribal community are those who do not work on these indexes at all, for this, today by the Government of India, many types of programs, seminars, economic basis, educational base and It is taking various steps to increase the per capita income, so that the people of the tribal community can develop.

Many types of schemes are being implemented by the Central and State Governments to advance the tribal community, so that today the people of the tribal community can achieve the index of development. Whether it is in the field of education, in the field of employment, or in the field of business, to progress day by day, this is the purpose of the government.

Keywords: Study of the impact of development on the tribal community of the Human Development Index in the field of education.

INTRODUCTION

Both growth and development indicate change in terms of time. The differences are that growth is quantitative and value neutral. Its sign can be positive or negative. This means that the change can be positive (indicating increase) or negative (denoting decline).

Development means qualitative change which is relative to value. It means - development cannot happen unless there is an increase in the present conditions. That's when development happens. When there is positive growth. However, positive growth does not always lead to growth. Growth occurs when there is a positive change in quality.

The Human Development Index (CPI) is an annual report released annually by the United Nations Development Program (CHC) of the United Nations (PAN) that is published based on the standards of life expectancy, education and income of various countries. The Human Development Index (CPI) report was first released in the year 1990.

There were three bases of Human Development Index –

1. Per capita Income
2. Education
3. Life Expendiency

Per capital Income:-

Per capita income is that income when the total gross domestic product of a country is divided by the population of that country at the mid-term date of that year. It gives us monetary information of the average income that the residents of that country receive. That is, it tells that if the amount generated in that country is divided, then how much will reach everyone's share.

Per capita income includes every man, woman and child, even newborns, as a member of the population. This is in contrast to other common measures of a region's prosperity, such as household income, which counts all people living under the same roof as a household, and family income, which counts as a family. Those who are related by birth, marriage or adoption are counted among those who live under one roof.

Education:-

Expertise and knowledge is such a power, which makes a human powerful in many ways. A well-informed person can give pace and direction to his progress and development by choosing between many options by being financially independent. Today's human

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society is rapidly moving towards a knowledge society. That's why more and more people of the society today are making their living on knowledge based economy. Due to all these factors, knowledge was considered as an integral part of human development and it was revered as an important indicator of human development. Since knowledge and expertise brings qualitative uplift in human development, it has many dimensions. Only two dimensions are considered in the Human Development Index. These are - (a) Adult literacy rate (b) Ratio of gross admissions at primary, secondary and third level.

Life Expendiency:-

Life expectancy is the average number of years remaining in life after a given age. It is an estimate of the average life span of a person. The criterion of its calculation depends heavily on which group is selected. Life expectancy at birth in countries with high infant mortality is highly vulnerable to high mortality rates in the first few years of life. In these cases, another way to calculate life expectancy is to measure it at age at five years, to exclude the effect of infant mortality and to reveal causes of death from other causes.

In this way, to meet the criteria of Human Development Index set by the Government of India, through various schemes, programs, exchange of information among the tribal community and through appropriate steps from time to time by the Central and State Governments, Programs to motivate the students to move forward are organized by various departments. So that the criteria set by the Human Development Index in the tribal community are followed.
I have tried to get some information by interviewing most of the people residing in the tribal community through Prashnawali.

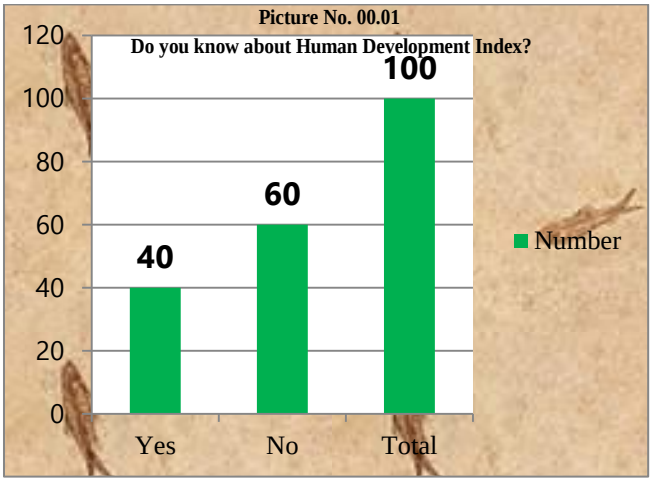
Table No. 00.01

Do you know about Human Development Index?

S.No.	Particular	Number
1	Yes	40
2	No	60
	Total	100

Primary Data:- Based on the facts obtained during the interview.

Above table no. 00.01 it is clear that most of the people living in the tribal community are aware of the Human Development Index, 40 percent of the respondents believe that, while 60 percent of the respondents are not aware of the Human Development Index.



Conclusion:- It is known from the fact that most of the people living in the tribal community are not aware about the Human Development Index.

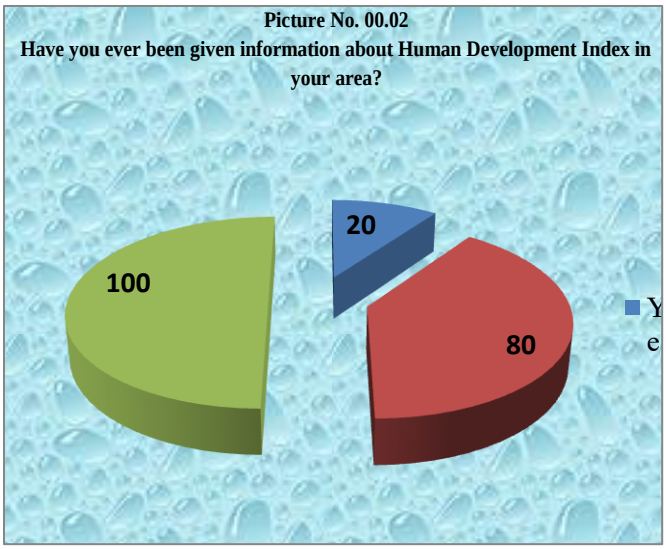
Table No. 00.02

Have you ever been given information about Human Development Index in your area?

S.No.	Particular	Number
1	Yes	20
2	No	80
	Total	100

Primary Data:- Based on the facts obtained during the interview.

It is known from the above tables that 20 percent of the respondents believe that information has been given about Human Development Index in the tribal community, while 80 percent of the respondents have not been given any information about it.



Conclusion:- It is known from this fact that information has been given about Human Development Index in the area of tribal community, 20 percent believe that it is, while 80 percent of the respondents believe that their area has never been subject to Human Development Index. Information about this is not given.

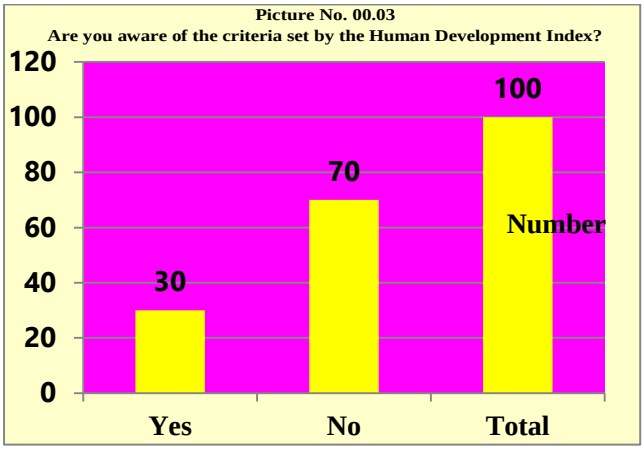
Table No. 00.03

Are you aware of the criteria set by the Human Development Index?

S.No.	Particular	Number
1	Yes	30
2	No	70
	Total	100

Primary Data:- Based on the facts obtained during the interview.

It is known from the above tables that most of the tribal respondents are aware of the criteria set by the Human Development Index, 30 percent of the respondents believe that it is, while 70 percent of the respondents are not aware of the criteria set by the Human Development Index.



Conclusion:- It is known from this fact that most of the respondents are not aware of the parameters set by the Human Development Index.

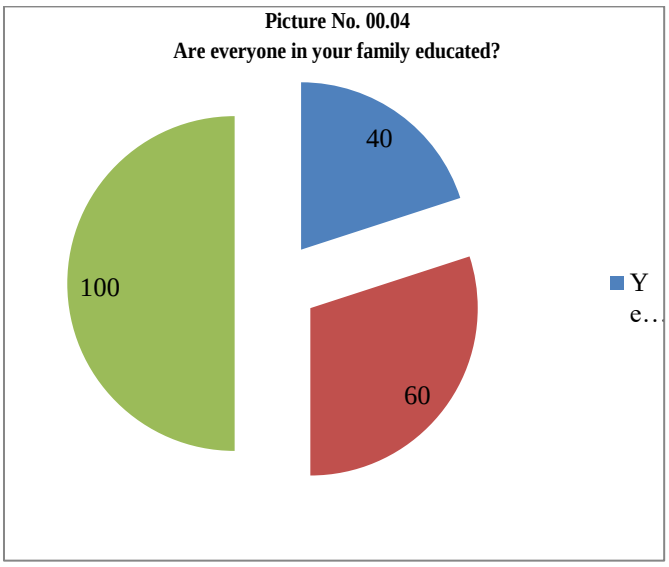
Table No. 00.04

Are everyone in your family educated?

S.No.	Particular	Number
1	Yes	40
2	No	60
	Total	100

Primary Data:- Based on the facts obtained during the interview.

It is known from the above tables that 40 percent of the respondents believe that most of the people living in the tribal community are educated, while 60 percent of the respondents believe that most of the people in their family are not educated.



Conclusion:- It is known from this fact that most of the people living in the tribal community do not have an educated person in the family.

In this way, through this small research, an attempt was made by me to extract information that most of the people in the tribal community are not aware of the Human Development Index set by the Government of India, as well as the criteria set in it, along with it A fact also came out that there are very few people in most of the tribal community, whose home and family are educated, they are not even aware of it.

Therefore, most of the people residing in the tribal community, due to lack of awareness as well as not being educated, they are not aware of the Human Development Index set by the Government of India at all.

Research Objectives:-

The purpose of the present research paper has been tried to know the information of Human Development Index set by the Government of India in the tribal community, for this I have included the information of Human Development Index in this paper to get information about it from the tribal people. An attempt has been made to complete this short research paper for the purpose of

Level of study:-

The parameters of Human Development Index set by the Government of India have been included in the tribal community for the study of the research paper.

Data collection and method:-

Based on the study related to the criteria of Human Development Index set by the Government of India in the tribal community, the data for the study has been compiled in two ways. Observation has been done through individual survey. Under the secondary source, the published source has been studied and the data has been obtained from the Government of India and the Government of Madhya Pradesh related to the newspapers and magazines and through the Internet etc. and they have been presented on the basis of descriptive method.

CONCLUSION

In the light of the above facts, it is seen that four important indicators have been determined by the Government of India to

measure the level of some development in order to advance the tribal community, on the basis of which today every person has made every effort to move forward. He is going. The parameters of these development are low, which are 1. Per Capita Income 2. Physical Quality of Life Indicator 3. Human Development Index 4. Quality of Life Indicator Most of the people living in the tribal community are not aware of the Human Development Index. In the tribal community area, 20 percent believe that information has ever been given about the Human Development Index, while 80 percent of the respondents believe that information about the Human Development Index has never been given in their area. Most of the respondents are not aware of the parameters set by the Human Development Index. Most of the people residing in the tribal community do not have an educated person in the family.

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